

# StartUp 4
# Grammar

Unit10 – Lesson2
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# CHOOSE THE CORRECT OPTION.



- I would buy a house if I have 100,000 Euros.
- I would buy a house if I had 100,000 Euros.

Ask your students to choose the correct option and then show and read the next slide without any reactions.



I would buy a house if I had 100,000 Euros.

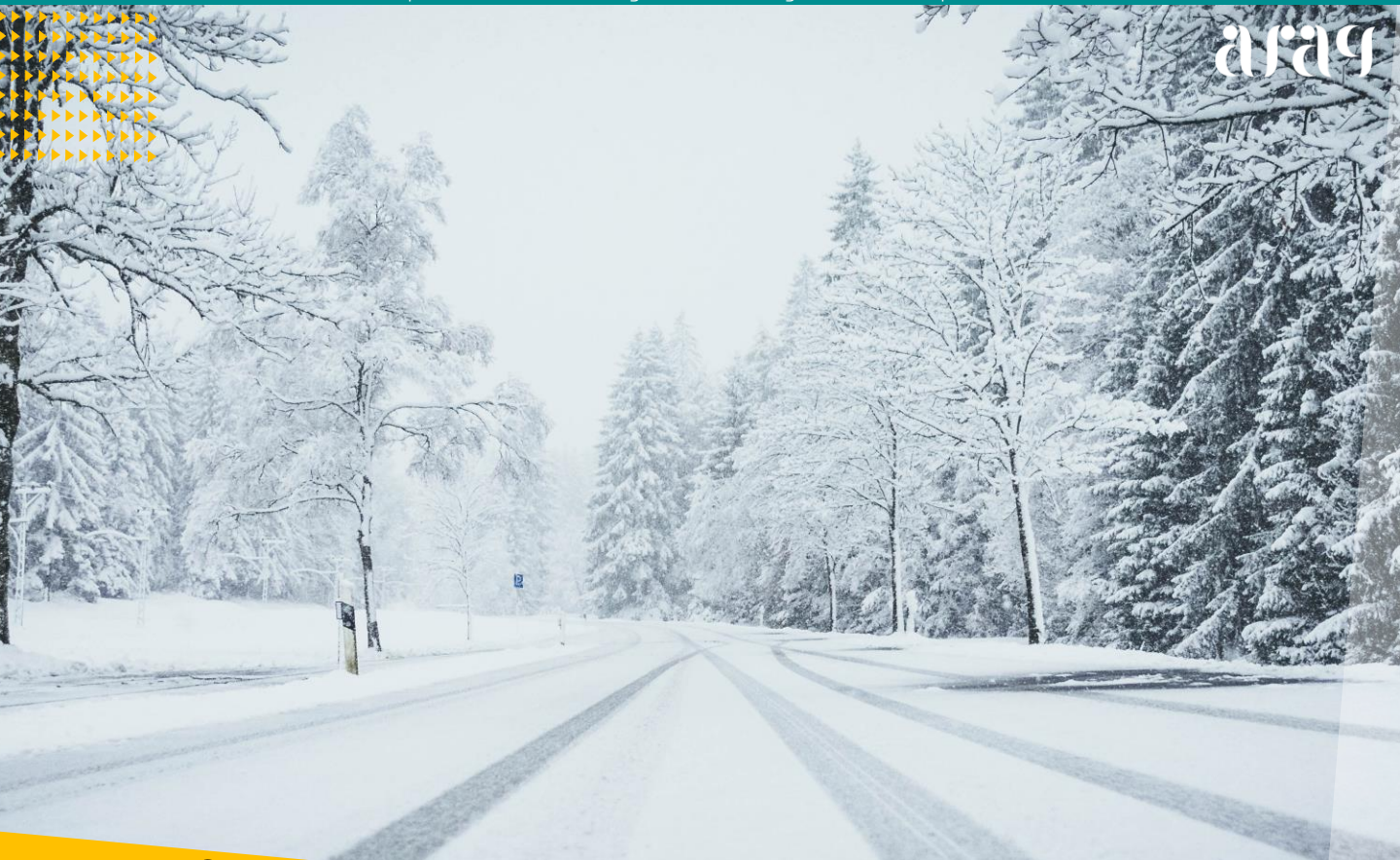
# CHOOSE THE CORRECT OPTION.



- [ ] If it snowed in the summer, we would visit you.
- [ ] If it snowed in the summer, we will visit you.

Ask your students to choose the correct option and then show and read the next slide without any reactions.

Have the Ss repeat the answer chorally and individually. Give a brief explanation if needed.



If it snowed in the summer, we would visit you.

# CHOOSE THE CORRECT OPTION.



- [ ] Dolphins could speak if they would say how pretty you are.
- [ ] If dolphins could speak, they would say how pretty you are.

Ask your students to choose the correct option and then show and read the next slide without any reactions.



**If dolphins could speak, they would say how pretty you are.**

# CHOOSE THE CORRECT OPTION.



- [ ] If she lived in the Far East, she would eat noodles all the time.
- [ ] If she lives in the Far East, she would eat noodles all the time.

Ask your students to choose the correct option and then show and read the next slide without any reactions.

Have the Ss repeat the answer chorally and individually. Give a brief explanation if needed.



If she lived in the Far East, she would eat noodles all the time.

# CHOOSE THE CORRECT OPTION.



- Could you eat brownies all day if you had them for free?
- Would you eat brownies all day if you could have them for free?

Ask your students to choose the correct option and then show and read the next slide without any reactions.

Have the Ss repeat the answer chorally and individually. Give a brief explanation if needed.



**Would you eat brownies all day if you could have them for free?**

# Watch the video and pay attention to the sentences.

*Video source:* *StartUp4.Grammar.Unit10.Lesson2*



Play the video to familiarize your students with the concept of grammar.

# LISTEN TO YOUR TEACHER AND REPEAT THE SENTENCES.



Use present unreal conditionals to talk about untrue or imagined situations and their results.

**Statements**

| *If*-clause | | | | Result clause | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ***If*** | **Subject** | **Simple past** | | **Subject** | ***Would / Wouldn't*** | **Base form of verb** | |
| **If** | I | **were** | rich, | I | **would** | **donate** | more money. |
| | she | **had** | more time, | she | **would** | **volunteer** | every day. |
| | people | **didn't care**, | – | they | **wouldn't** | **help**. | |

**Questions**

| *If*-clause | | | | Result clause | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ***If*** | **Subject** | **Simple past** | | ***Wh-* word** | ***Would / Wouldn't*** | **Subject** | **Base form of verb** | |
| **If** | you | **had** | more money, | what | **would** | you | **do**? | |
| | they | **had** | the time, | - | **would** | they | **help** | us? |

**Note**

- The *if-clause* uses the simple past, but this is not a past statement. It's about the present.
- For the *be* verb, use *were* for all subjects: *If he* **were** *president… If they* **were** *free…*
- The *if-clause* can come at the beginning or end of a sentence. Use a comma when the *if-clause* comes at the beginning of a sentence.

**A** Complete each present unreal conditional sentence.

1. If I didn't work (not work) so much, I would volunteer (volunteer) more.
2. If you _____ (not be) a scientist, _____ you _____ (what / do)?
3. If everyone _____ (drive) electric cars, we _____ (help) the environment.
4. I _____ (travel) the world if I _____ (have) enough time.
5. If Kelly _____ (not be) so busy, she _____ (exercise) more.
6. If she _____ (ask) me for help, I _____ (help) her.
7. What _____ you _____ (do) if you _____ (have) more time?
8. If we all _____ (work) together, we _____ (achieve) great things.



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Play the audio once for the Ss to check the correct box.

**C** ▶10-07 Listen. Write the words you hear.

1. If I were rich, I'd build houses in poor communities.
2. _____, _____ at an animal shelter.
3. _____, _____ for world peace.
4. _____, _____ for Doctors Without Borders.
5. _____, _____ 10% of my profits to charity.
6. _____, _____ to end world hunger.
7. _____, _____ the elephant.
8. _____, _____ about injustice.





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# Oral Practice



Practice different forms of grammar by providing the context to Ss and having them produce sentences individually.

Have Ss do part A in class. After a while have them do part B in breakout rooms.

# IN PAIRS!



## 5 TRY IT YOURSELF

**A** MAKE IT PERSONAL Think about a world problem you want to help improve. Use ideas from 1A or your own.

**B** PAIRS Student A, talk about your ideas. Student B, ask follow up questions.

A: If I had more time, I'd try to raise money for animal welfare.
B: How would you do that?

# HOMEWORK

**B** Complete each present unreal conditional sentence with the information in parentheses.

1. If I weren't so busy, I would travel more often.
   **(not so busy)**
2. If I had enough money, _____.
   **(get my own apartment)**
3. _____ if I saved more money.
   **(start a business)**
4. _____ if she weren't helping animals.
   **(not be happy)**
5. _____ if you were a world leader?
   **(what / do)**
6. We would move if _____.
   **(find new jobs)**
7. _____, I would help them immediately.
   **(they need help)**
8. _____ if he worked harder.
   **(get a promotion)**

**B** Complete each present unreal conditional sentence with the information in parentheses.

1. If I weren't so busy (not so busy), I would travel more often.
2. If I had enough money, I would get my own apartment (get my own apartment).
3. I would start a business (start a business) if I saved more money.
4. She wouldn't be happy (not be happy) if she weren't helping animals.
5. What would you do (what / do) if you were a world leader?
6. We would move if we found new jobs (find new jobs).
7. If they needed help (they need help), I would help them immediately.
8. He would get a promotion (get a promotion) if he worked harder.